

Section 1: Identification

- (a) Safe + Embalming Powder
- (b) Cavity Dessicant & Embalming Powder
- (c) For use by professional licensed embalmers only
- (d) Manufacturer: TNPC 4722 Bronze Way Dallas, TX 75236 214.333.4230
- (e) Privately labeled for & distributed by: Pierce Companies 4722 Bronze Way Dallas, TX 75236 214.333.4230
- (f) Emergency Phone Number: 800.424.9300

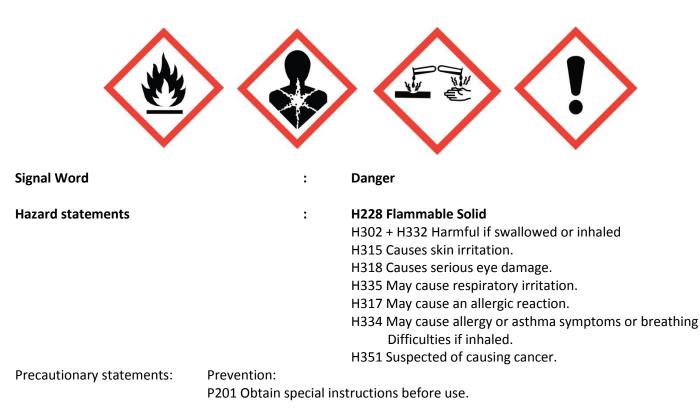
Section 2: Hazard Identification

GHS Classification		
Flammable solids	:	Category 2
Acute Toxicity (Oral)	:	Category 4
Acute Toxicity (Inhalation)	:	Category 4
Skin irritation	:	Category 2
Serious eye damage	:	Category 1
Respiratory sensitization	:	Category 1
Skin sensitization	:	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	:	Category 1A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure	:	Category 3 (Respiratory system

:

GHS Label element

Hazard Pictograms



P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

- P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
- P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical / ventilating / lighting equipment
- P261 Avoid breathing dust / fume / gas / mist / vapors / spray
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoor or in a well-ventilated area.
- P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.

P281 Use personal protective equipment as required.

P285 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Response:

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor / phyisician if you feel unwell.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor / physician if you feel unwell. P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

P308 + P313 If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice / attention.

P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

P370 + P378 In case of fire: use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents / container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Potential Health Effects

Carcinogenicity:

IARC	Group 1: Ca	arcinogenic to humans
	50-00-0	Formaldehyde
ACGIH	No compon	ent of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified
	as a carcino	gen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
OSHA	OSHA specif	fically regulated carcinogen
	50-00-0	Formaldehyde
NTP	Known to b	e human carcinogen
	50-00-0	Formaldehyde

Emergency Overview

Appearance	Solid
Color	White
Odor	Pungent
Hazard Summary	No information available

Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS NUMBER	%	Trade Secret Information: Exact % of concentration is withheld to protect Trade
Paraformaldehyde	30525-89-4	60 - 65	Secret Information. Ranges are given in accordance with CFR 29 1910.1200(i),
Paradichlorobenzene	106-46-7	25 - 30	Appendix E

Section 4: First-Aid Measures

General advice	:	Move out of dangerous area. Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Do not leave the victim unattended.
If inhaled	:	Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
In case of skin contact	:	If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.
In case of eye contact	:	 Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tissue damage and blindness. In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If irritation persists, consult a specialist.
If swallowed	:	Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting. Do give milk or alcoholic beverages. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

Section 5: Fire-fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media	:	Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet
Specific hazards during firefighting	:	Do not allow run-off from firefighting to enter drains or water courses.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers
Further information	:	Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharge into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments.
Special protective equipment		
for firefighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

NFPA Flammable and Combustible Liquids Classification:

Combustible Liquid Class IIIA

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions Protective equipment and Emergency procedures	:	Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing dust. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition.
Environmental precautions	:	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Section 7: Handling and Storage

Advice on safe handling :	 Avoid formation of respirable particles. Do not breathe vapours / dust. Avoid exposure – obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see Section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Provide sufficient air exchange and / or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations. Persons susceptible to skin sensitization problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.
Conditions for safe storage :	No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS NUMBER	%	Trade Secret Information: Exact % of concentration is withheld to protect Trade
Paraformaldehyde	30525-89-4	60 – 65	Secret Information. Ranges are given accordance with CFR 29 1910.1200(i)
Paradichlorobenzene	106-46-7	25 - 30	Appendix E

Personal Protective Equipment

Respiratory protection	:	In the case of dust or aerosol formation use respirator with an approved filter. Dust safety masks are recommended when the dust concentration is more than 10 mg/ m ³
Hand protection remarks	:	No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required. The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.
Eye protection	:	Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggle Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.
Skin and body protection	:	Dust impervious protective suit Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hygiene measures : Hygiene measures continued : Section 9: Physical and chemical prop FLASH POINT: 144ºF (ASTM D93) BOILING POINT: 118ºF EVAPORATION RATE (BUTYL ACETATE= MELTING POINT: No information pH: 7.30 SOLUBILITY IN WATER: Reactive with w	When usin Wash hand perties a): not applic	g do not eat or drink. g do not smoke. ds before breaks and at the end of the work day. FLAMMABLE LIMITS: LEL=1.3% UEL= no information SPECIFIC GRAVITY (WATER=1): .979ml @ 72ºF vAPOR DENSITY (AIR=1): 4.5 VAPOR PRESSURE (mm HG): not applicable % VOLATILE BY WEIGHT: no information
APPEARANCE AND ODOR INFORMATIC	DN: Coarse, w	hite powder with sharp, pungent odor
Reactivity		k of violent reaction
Chemical stability		able under normal conditions
Possibility of hazardous reactions		oduct can undergo hazardous polymerization.
Conditions to avoid	: Ке	n form potentially explosive peroxides upon long standing in air. ep away from heat, flame, sparks and other ignition sources. posure to air.
Incompatible materials Hazardous decomposition products	: Ox Ox Re Ac Ba An : Ca Nit	ygen idizing agents ducing agent ids ses nines rbon oxides trogen oxides trogen oxides
Section 11: Toxicological Information Paraformaldehyde	Cy Ni	anides triles
Acute Toxicity		
Acute oral toxicity Acute inhalation toxicity	Mi : Ac Ex Te	ute toxicity estimate: 818 mg/kg ethod: calculation method ute toxicity estimate: 1.54 mg/l posure time: 4 h st atmosphere: dust/mist ethod: calculation method
Acute dermal toxicity	: Ac	ute toxicity estimate: > 5,000 mg/kg ethod: calculation method
Components:		
30525-89-4		
Acute oral toxicity Acute inhalation toxicity	As sir	50 (rat): 800 mg/kg sessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after gle ingestion. 50 (rat): 1070
Acute initialition toxicity		posure time: 4 h

	Assessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after short term inhalation			
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD L _Q (rabbit): 10,000 mg/kg		
50-00-0:				
Acute inhalation toxicity	:	LC50: 0.48 mg/l		
		Exposure time: 4 h		
		Assessment: The component / mixture is toxic after short term inhalation.		
/				

Skin corrosion / irritation

Product:

Remarks: Irritating to skin.

Components:

30525-89-4: Species: rabbit Result: Irritating to skin.

50-00-0:

Species: rabbit Method: OECD Test Guideline 404 Result: Corrosive after 3 minutes to 1 hour of exposure

Serious eye damage / eye irritation

Product:

Remarks: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Components:

30525-89-4: Species: rabbit Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

50-00-0:

Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes. Remarks: No data available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Product: Remarks: Causes sensitization.

Components:

30525-89-4: Test Type: Maximization test Species: guinea pig Result: May cause sensitization by skin contact. Result: May cause sensitization by inhalation. Remarks: No data available.

50-00-0:

Test Type: lymph node assay Species: mouse Result: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity <u>Components:</u> 30525-89-4:		
Genotoxicity in vitro	:	Remarks: no data available
Germ cell mutagenicity Assessment	:	Mutagenicity classification not possible from current data
50-00-0:		
Genotoxicity in vitro	:	Test Type: Ames test Test species: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Result: positive
Genotoxicity in vivo	:	Test Type: Chromosome aberration assay in vivo Test species: mouse Application Route: Intraperitoneal Result: negative
Germ cell mutagenicity assessment	:	In vitro tests showed mutagenic effects which were not observed with in vivo test.

Carcinogenicity

Components: 30525-89-4: Species: rat (male and female) Application route: oral Exposure time: 104 wk Dose: 10, 50, 100, 500, 1000, 1500 mg/L Frequency of treatment: daily ad libitum Method: OECD Test Guideline 451 Result: Ambiguous GLP: No data available Test substance: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances. Remarks: Category 2 Carcinogenicity Assessment: Suspected human carcinogens

50-00-0:

Species: rat (male and female) Application route: oral Exposure time: 104 wk Dose: 10 – 1500 mg/L Frequency of treatment: daily ad libitum Result: evidence of carcinogenic activity Carcinogenicity Assessment: Suspected human carcinogens

Reproductive toxicity Components: 30525-89-4: Effects on fertility Effects on foetal development Reproductive toxicity assessment	::	Remarks: no data available Remarks: no data available Fertility classification not possible from current data. Embryotoxicity classification not possible from current data.
50-00-0: Effects on foetal development	:	Species: rat Application route: inhalation Dose: 0, 2, 5, 10 ppm Duration of single treatment: 9 d Frequency of treatment: 6 hr/ day General toxicity maternal: NOAEC: 5ppm Developmental toxicity: NOAEC: 10 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 414 Result: No teratogenic effects GLP: Yes Animal testin did not show any effects on foetal development.

STOT – single exposure

Product: No data available

Components:

30525-89-4

Exposure routes: inhalation

Target organs: respiratory tract

Assessment: May cause respiratory irritation. The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation.

50-00-0: No data available

STOT – repeated exposure

Product: No data available

Components:

30525-89-4: No data available

50-00-0: No data available

Repeated dose toxicity

<u>Components:</u> 30525-89-4:		
Remarks: This information is n	ot availa	ble.
50-00-0: Species: rat, male NOAEL: 15 mg/kg LOAEL: 82 mg/kg Application route: oral Dose: 0, 1.2, 15, 82 mg/kg bw/ Method: OECD Test Guideline GLP: yes Target organs: Stomach	•	
Repeated dose toxicity assessn	nent:	Toxic if inhaled. Toxic in contact with skin. Toxic if swallowed. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Aspiration Toxicity		
Product: No aspiration toxicity classifica	tion	
Further Information		
Product: Remarks: No data available		
Section 12: Ecological Informa	ation	
Ecotoxicity		
Components: 30525-89-4: Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 39.1 mg/L Exposure time: 96 h
Ecotoxicology Assessment Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Test Type: flow-through test Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
50-00-0: Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Striped bass (Morone saxatilis)): 6.7 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test GLP: no
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia pulex (water flea)): 5.8 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae Persistence and degradability	:	Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: no EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus): 3.48 mg/l End Point: Biomass Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: no	
<u>Components:</u> 30525-89-4	:	Remarks: No data available	
F0 00 0.			
50-00-0: Biodegradability	:	Biodegradation: 100% Exposure time: 4 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C GLP: no Remarks: Readily biodegradable	
Bioaccumulative potential			
Components: 50-00-0: Partition coefficient: n-octano	/water	: Pow: 0.35 (25°C)	
Mobility in soil		: No data available	
Other adverse effects		: No data available	
Product: Regulation Remarks	CAA Se	Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone ection 602 Class I Substances oduct neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS	
	•	ned by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Supt. A, App. A + B)	
Additional ecological Information	An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.		
Section 13: Disposal Consider	ations		
Disease in the de			
Disposal methods Waste from residues		Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal	
	·	regulations.	
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty remaining contents.	

Empty containers : DO NOT RECYCLE!

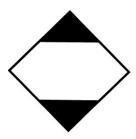
Section 14: Transport Information

IATA (International Air Transport Association: IMDG (International Maritime Dangerous Goods: DOT/UN HAZARD CLASSIFICATION: UN2213, Paraformaldehyde, 4.1, III, Flash Point: 70°C (158°F) UN2213, Paraformaldehyde, 4.1, III UN2213, Paraformaldehyde, 4.1, PG III (for 15 & 25 lb drum)



DOT/UN HAZARD CLASSIFICATION:

LTD QTY (for wide mouth & shaker top)



Section 15: Regulatory Information

OSHA HAZARDS	:	Carcinogen, Harmful by ingestion, moderate skin irritant, Severe skin irritant, moderate respiratory irritant
WHMIS Classification	:	D2A: Very Toxic Material Causing other Toxic Effects D2B: Toxic Material causing other toxic effects

EPCRA – Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated Product RQ (lbs)
Paraformaldehyde	30525-89-4	1000	1031

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated Product RQ (lbs)
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	100	**

****** Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

SARA 311 / 312 : Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 302	:	Acute Health H Fire Hazard The following SARA Title III, S	components are subject	to reporting levels established by
		50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%
SARA 313	:	The following SARA Title III, S		to reporting levels established by
		50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%
Clean Air Act	:	The following Section 12 (40		HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act,
		50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%
		-	chemical(s) are listed un Release Prevention (40	der the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) CFR 68.130, Subpart F):
		50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%
		-	chemical(s) are listed un ediate or Final VOC's (40	der the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111) CFR 60.489):
		50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%

Clean Water Act

The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

30525-89-4	Paraformaldehyde	97%
50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

50-00-0 Formaldehyde 0.1%

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. clean Water Act Section 307

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right	to Know	
50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0.1%
Pennsylvania Right Te	o Know	
30525-89-4	Paraformaldehvde	91 – 97%

50525-69-4	Paratornaluenyue	91 - 97%
50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0-0.1%

New Jersey Right To Know

30525-89-4	Paraformaldehyde	91 – 97%
50-00-0	Formaldehyde	0-0.1%

California Prop 65

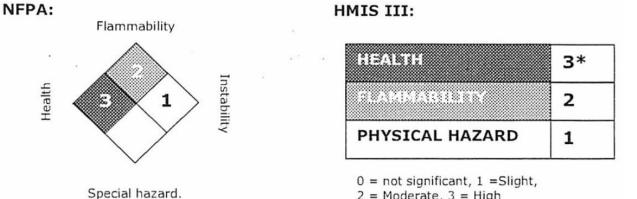
WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. 50-00-0 Formaldehyde

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

Switzerland. New modified substances and declared preparations	:	n (Negative listing) (The formulation
		contains substances listed on the
		Swiss Inventory)
United States TSCA Inventory	:	y (positive listing) (On TSCA Inventory)
Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)	:	y (positive listing) (all components of
		this product are on the Canadian DSL).
Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	:	Y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)
New Zealand Inventory of Chemical Substances	:	y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)
Japan. ENCS – Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory	:	y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)
Japan. ISHL – Inventory of Chemical Substances (METI)	:	y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)
Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI)	:	y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)
Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	:	y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)
China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	:	y (positive listing) (On the inventory,
		or in compliance with the inventory)

Section 16: Other Information

Further Information



2 = Moderate, 3 = High

4 =Extreme, * = Chronic

The information accumulated is based on the data of which we are aware and is believed to be correct as of the date hereof. Since this information may be applied under conditions beyond our control and with which we may be unfamiliar and since data may become available subsequently to the date hereof, we do not assume any responsibility for the results of its use. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable and suitable to their circumstances.

ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational
			Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIOC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health
			Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial
			Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
> =	Greater than or Equal To	STEL	Short-Term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and
			Reauthorization Act
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition,
			Complex Reaction Products, and
			Biological Materials
< =	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials
< =	Less Than or Equal To		Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System oncentration 50%

Key or Legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Prepared by: Date of Preparation/Revision:

Pierce Companies Regulatory Department October 19, 2017

Notice: The information provided herein has been taken from SDS provided by manufacturer of the raw chemical used to blend for Safe+ and is believed by Pierce Companies ("Pierce") to be accurate at the time of preparation or prepared from sources believed to be reliable, accurate to the best of our knowledge. We do not suggest or guarantee that any hazards listed herein are the only ones which exit. It is the responsibility of the user to investigate and understand other pertinent sources of information, to comply with all laws and procedures applicable to the safe handling and use of the product and to determine the suitability of the product for its intended use. Pierce makes no warranty of any kind, express or implied, concerning the safe use of this material in your process or in combination with other substances. Effects can be aggravated by other materials and/or this material may aggravate or add to the effects of other materials. This material may be released from gas, liquid or solid materials made directly or indirectly from it. User has the sole responsibility to determine the suitability of the materials for any use and the manner of use contemplated. User must meet all applicable safety and health standards. All products supplied by Pierce are subject to Pierce's terms and conditions of sale. PIERCE MAKES NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, CONCERNING THE PRODUCT OR THE MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS THEREOF FOR ANY PURPOSE OR CONCERNING THE ACCURACY OF ANY INFORMATION PROVIDED BY PIERCE, except that the product shall conform to Pierce's specifications. Nothing contained herein constitutes an offer for the sale of any product. Safety Data Sheets are provided on the Internet by Pierce as a service to its customers. Possession of a Safety Data Sheet does not indicate that the possessor of the Safety Data Sheet was a purchaser or user of the subject product.